

ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS

:	One or more following an elongated syllable
!	Follows a syllable with extra loudness
>	Follows a segment that is spoken quickly
()	Indicates the transcription is uncertain
1	First person
2	Second person
3	Third person
ABL	Ablative
ADJ	Adjective
ADV	Adverb
AFFIRM	Affirmation word
ASP	Aspect
AXXX	Audience laughter
CLF	Classifier
CmKn	Common knowledge
CONJ	Conjunction
CONV	Converb
COP	Copula
Cj	Conjunct marker
DAT	Dative
DEM	Demonstrative
Dir	Direct knowledge (gained as a participant or an observer)
Dj	Disjunct marker
EMPH	Emphatic

ERG	Ergative
EVID	Evidential suffix
EXCL	Exclamation
excl	Exclusive
HES	False start or hesitation
HON	Honorific
IMPV	Imperfective aspect
IMP	Imperative
IMS	Impersonal
incl	Inclusive
Infer	Inferential
INSTR	Instrumental
N	Noun
NEG	Negator
NegAtt	Negative attitude particle
Nprop	Proper noun
NPST	Non-past
NUM	Numeral
ONOM	Onomatopoeia
P	Postposition
pl	Plural
PRO	Pronoun
PRT	Particle
PST	Past
Q	Question word
QNT	Quantifier

REL	Relative pronoun
REPORT	Reportative particle
sec	Seconds
sg	Singular
TNS	Tense
TP	Thematic paragraph (macrosegment)
TXXX	Storyteller laughter
V	Verb
VerPs	Verbal pause
VOC	Vocative
XXX	Laughter – audience and storyteller together

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