

BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Access Washington. 2010. Washington State population: Where we are since 2000. Online: <http://www.ofm.wa.gov/pop/census2010/pl/factsheet.pdf> January 5, 2010.
- Adams, Larin. 2008. Lahu Si, Lahu Na and recorded text testing. Chiang Mai: Working Papers.
- Apiradee Chantanaroj. 2007. A sociolinguistic survey of selected Tai Nua speech varieties. Online: http://ic.payap.ac.th/graduate/linguistics/theses/Apiradee_Chantanaroj_Thesis.pdf January 5, 2010
- Baker, Colin. 1992. Attitudes and language. Philadelphia: Multilingual Matters.
- Blair, Frank. 1990. Survey on a shoestring. Dallas: The University of Texas at Arlington and the Summer Institute of Linguistics.
- Bloomfield, Leonard. 1944. Secondary and tertiary responses to language. *Language*, 20 (April-June), 2.
- Boeschoten, Hendrik. 1992. On misunderstandings in a non-stabilized bilingual situation. Maintenance and loss of minority languages, ed. by Willem Fase, Koen Jaspaert & Sjaak Kroon. 83-97. Amsterdam: John Benjamins Publishing Company.
- Bourhis, Richard Yvon, Howard Giles, & Doreen Rosenthal. 1981. Notes on the construction of a 'subjective vitality questionnaire' for ethnolinguistic groups. *Journal of multilingual and multicultural development*, 2 (n.i.), 2.
- Bradley, David. 1995. Minority language policy and endangered languages in China and Southeast Asia. UNESCO Endangered Languages Conference. La Trobe University, Australia.
- Brewster, Thomas E. and Elizabeth S. Brewster. 1976. Language acquisition made practical. Pasadena, CA: Lingua House.

- Bussman, Hadumod. 1996. *Routledge dictionary of language and linguistics*, ed. by Gregory P. Trauth and Kerstin Kazzazi. London: Routledge.
- Chamberlain, Wendy. 2010. *Language maintenance in a displaced people group: A sociolinguistic study of the Nepali speech community in Chiang Mai, Thailand*. MA Payap University.
- City of Seattle. 2011. *The greater Seattle data sheet*. Online: <http://www.seattle.gov/oir/datasheet/demographics.htm> January 5, 2010
- Clyne, Michael. 1992. Linguistic and sociolinguistic aspects of language contact, maintenance and loss. *Maintenance and loss of minority languages*, ed. by Willem Fase, Koen Jaspaert & Sjaak Kroon. 17-36. Amsterdam: John Benjamins Publishing Company.
- Clyne, Michael. 2001. Can shift from immigrant languages be reversed in Australia? Can threatened languages be saved? ed. by Joshua A. Fishman. Clevedon: Multilingual Matters Ltd.
- Dawkins, Erin. 2007. *A sociolinguistic survey of Tai Ya in Thailand*. Chiang Mai: Payap University research project.
- Duan, Lei. 2004. *A sociolinguistic study of language use and language attitude among the Buai people of Jianchuan county, China*. MA Payap University.
- Edwards, Viv. 2004. *Multilingualism in the English-speaking world*. N.P.: Blackwell Publishing Ltd.
- Fallik, Fred & Bruce Brown. 1983. *Statistics for behavioral sciences*. Homewood, IL: The Dorsey Press.
- Fase, Willem, Koen Jaspaert & Sjaak Kroon. 1992. Maintenance and loss of minority languages, ed. by Willem Fase, Koen Jaspaert and Sjaak Kroon. 3-13. Amsterdam: John Benjamins Publishing Company.
- Fasold, Ralph. 1984. *The sociolinguistics of society*. Oxford: Blackwell.
- Ferguson, Charles A. 1975. On sociolinguistically oriented language surveys. *Language Surveys in developing nations*, ed. by Sirarpi Ohannessian, Charles A. Ferguson & Edgar C. Polome. Virginia: Center for Applied Linguistics.

- Ferguson, Charles A. 1996. *Sociolinguistic perspectives: Papers on language in society, 1959-1994*, ed. by Thom Huebner. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Ferguson, George A. 1981. *Statistical analysis in Psychology and Education*, 5th edition. Tokyo: Kosaido Printing Co.
- Fishman, Joshua A. 1989. *Language and ethnicity in minority sociolinguistic perspective*. Clevedon, England: Multilingual Matters.
- Fishman, Joshua A. 1991. *Reversing language shift*. Clevedon, England: Multilingual Matters.
- Fowler, Floyd J., Jr. 1995. *Improving survey questions: Design and evaluation*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.
- Frazer, Lorelle & Meredith Lawley. 2000. *Questionnaire design and administration: A practical guide*. Brisbane: John Wiley & Sons Australia, Ltd.
- Hale, Kenneth. 1972. Some questions about anthropological linguistics: The role of native knowledge. N.P.: n.p.
- Hale, Kenneth. 1992. Language endangerment and the human value of linguistic diversity. *Language Journal of the Linguistic Society of America* 68 (1), 35-42. Baltimore, MD: Waverly Press, Inc.
- Hale, Kenneth. 1992. On endangered languages and the safeguarding of diversity. *Language Journal of the Linguistic Society of America* 68 (1), 1-3. Baltimore, MD: Waverly Press, Inc.
- Hallberg, Daniel G. 1992. *Sociolinguistic Survey of Northern Pakistan vol. 4: Pashto, Waneci, Ormuri*. Islamabad, Pakistan: NIPS and SIL.
- Herschensohn, Julia. 2000. *The second time around Minimalism and L2 Acquisition*. Philadelphia, PA: John Benjamins B.V.
- Hudson, R.A. 1980. *Sociolinguistics*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

- Huls, Erica & Anneke van de Mond. 1992. Some aspects of language attrition in Turkish families in the Netherlands. *Maintenance and loss of minority languages*, ed. by Willem Fase, Koen Jaspaert & Sjaak Kroon. 99-115. Amsterdam: John Benjamins Publishing Company.
- Husian, Najma. 2011. Language maintenance of immigrant community in Britain. *International Conference on Languages, Literature and Linguistics*. IPEDR vol. 26 (2011). Singapore: IACSIT Press.
- Jacobs, Dirk. 2004. Alive and kicking? Multiculturalism in Flanders. *International Journal on Multicultural Societies* 6 (2). 280-299.
- Khamsakul, Benjamas. 1995. Sentence repetition testing for studies of mini-project. Unpublished notes.
- Kosonen, Kimmo. 2007. Vernaculars in literacy and basic education in Cambodia, Laos, and Thailand. *Issues in language planning and literacy*, ed. by Anthony J. Liddicot, 122-142. Clevedon: Multilingual Matters Ltd.
- Krebs, Valdis. 2011. Social network analysis: A brief introduction. Online: <http://www.orgnet.com/sna.html> January 5, 2012.
- Kuncha, Rekha M. and Hanoku Bathula. 2004. The role of attitudes in language shift and language maintenance in a new immigrant community: A case study. Online http://www.crie.org.nz/research-papers/H.Bathula_WP1.pdf February 1, 2012.
- Landweer, Lynn M. 1991. Ethnolinguistic vitality. Online: <http://www.sil.org/sociolx/ndg-lg-indicators.html> January 5, 2012.
- Lenneberg, Eric H. 1969. On explaining languages. *Science: The American Association for the Advancement of Science*. 164 (n.i.), 635-643.
- Lewis, M. Paul. 1996. Language maintenance in seven K'iche' communities. Online: <http://www.sil.org/silewp/1996/002/silewp1996-002.html> August 10, 2009.
- Lewis, M. Paul. 2003. *Towards a categorization of endangerment of the world's languages*. N.P.: SIL International.
- Lewis, M. Paul and Gary F. Simons. 2009. *Assessing endangerment: expanding Fishman's GIDS*. Dallas: SIL International.

- Lightbown, Patsy M. and Nina Spada. 2006. *How languages are learned*, 3rd edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Lopez, David E. 1991. *The emergence of language minorities in the United States. Language and ethnicity*, ed. by James R. Dow. Amsterdam/Philadelphia: John Benjamins Publishing.
- Maliwan Tuwakhm. 2005. *Language vitality and language attitude among the Yong people in Lamphun province: A sociolinguistic study*. MA Payap University.
- Markowski, Linda. 2005. *A comparative study of Kuy varieties in Cambodia*. MA Payap University.
- Marzo, Stefania. 2005. *Between two languages: The linguistic repertoire of Italian immigrants in Flanders. Proceedings of the 4th international symposium on international bilingualism*. ed. by James Cohen, et al. Somerville, MA: Cascadia Press.
- Merriam-Webster. 2012. Online: www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary January 5, 2012.
- Milroy, Lesley. 1987. *Language and social networks*, 2nd ed. Oxford: Blackwell.
- Nahas, Ramzi W. 2007. *Random and non-random sampling for language surveys*. Payap University survey unit department of linguistics research project No. 303: Payap University.
- Natnapang Burutphakdee. 2004. *Khon Muang new kap phasa Muang: Attitudes of Northern Thai youth towards Kammuang and the Lanna script*. MA Payap University.
- Onboard Informatics. 2011. Online: <http://www.city-data.com/city/Olympia-Washington.html> January 5, 2012.
- Paulston, Christina Bratt. 2000. *Ethnicity, ethnic movements, and language maintenance. Assessing ethnolinguistic vitality*, ed. By Gloria Kindell and M. Paul Lewis. Dallas, TX: SIL International.
- Persons, David & Eugene H. Casad. 1996. *Endangered languages of Mexico*. Paper presented at the SSILA Symposium on Amerindian Languages. Tucson, AZ: SIL.

- Person, Kirk R. n.d. *Language Policy in Thailand: Historical background and current work of Royal Institute of Thailand*. N.P.: SIL International.
- Radloff, Carla F. 1991. *Sentence repetition testing*. Dallas, TX: Summer Institute of Linguistics, Inc.
- Rappa, Antonio L. & Lionel Wee. 2006. *Language policy and modernity in Southeast Asia: Malaysia, the Philippines, Singapore and Thailand*. New York: Springer Science + Business Media, Inc.
- Rohani, Sahba, et al. 2006. *Language maintenance and the role of the family amongst immigrant groups in the United States: Persian-speaking Baha'is, Cantonese, Urdu, Spanish, and Japanese: An exploratory study*. Online: <http://www.tc.columbia.edu/centers/cmll/publish/PDFs/LangMaintFamily.pdf> February 1, 2012.
- Rueck, Michael J. 2011. *Social Network Analysis Applied to Language Planning in the Morehead District, Papua New Guinea*. Online: <http://www.sil.org/silesr/2011/silesr2011-037.pdf> January 5, 2012.
- Salzmann, Zdenek. 2004. *Language, culture, and society: An introduction to linguistic anthropology*. N.P.: Westview Press.
- Schaufeli, Anneli. 1992. *A domain approach to the Turkish vocabulary of bilingual Turkish children in the Netherlands. Maintenance and loss of minority languages*, ed. by Willem Fase, Koen Jaspaert & Sjaak Kroon. 117-135. Amsterdam: John Benjamins Publishing Company.
- Scott, John. 2000. *Social network analysis: a handbook*, 2nd edition. London: Sage Publications.
- Silverman, David. 2005. *Doing qualitative research: A practical handbook*, 2nd edition. Londong: Sage.
- Simpson, Andrew and Noi Thammasathien. 2007. *Thailand and Lois. Language and national identity in Asia*, ed. by Andrew Simpson. 391-414. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Smalley, William A. 1988. *Thailand's hierarchy of multilingualism*. *Language Science* 10 (2), 245-261. Great Britain: Pergamon Press.

- Smalley, William A. 1994. Linguistic diversity and national unity: Language ecology in Thailand. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Smolicz, Jerzy J. 1992. Minority languages as core values of ethnic cultures: A study of maintenance and erosion of Polish, Welsh and Chinese languages in Australia. *Maintenance and loss of minority languages*, ed. by Willem Fase, Koen Jaspaert & Sjaak Kroon. 278-305. Amsterdam: John Benjamins Publishing Company.
- Spolsky, Bernard. 1989. *Conditions for second language learning: Introduction to general theory*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Spolsky, Bernard. 2004. *Language policy*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Spradley, James P. 1980. *Participant observation*. New York: Holt, Rinehart and Winston.
- Spradley, James P. and David W. McCurdy. 1971. The crisis of values. *Conformity and conflict: readings in cultural anthropology*, 2nd edition, ed. by James P. Spradley and David W. McCurdy. 379-386. Boston: Little, Brown and Company.
- Stevick, E.W. 1976. *Memory, meaning and method*. Rowley, Massachusetts: Newbury House Publishers.
- Suwilai Premsrirat. 1995. On language maintenance and language shift in minority languages of Thailand: A case study of So (Thavung). Presented at the conference on endangered languages in Tokyo. Institute of Language and Culture for rural Development, Mahidol University.
- Suwilai Premsrirat and Dennis Malone. 2003. *Language development and language revitalization in Asia*. Institute of Language and Culture for Rural Development, Mahidol University.
- Teachout, Stephanie J. 2005. Thai language maintenance in New York City: Wat Thai and the preservation of Thai identity. Online: http://www.tc.columbia.edu/sie/journal/Volume_3/Teachout.pdf May 2, 2012.
- Tandefelt, Marika. 1992. Some linguistic consequences of the shift from Swedish to Finnish in Finland. *Maintenance and loss of minority languages*, ed. by Willem Fase, Koen Jaspaert and Sjaak Kroon. Amsterdam: John Benjamins Publishing Company.

- Tehan, Thomas M. and Ramzi W. Nahhas. 2009. Mpi present and future: Reversing language shift. *Mon-Khmer studies: A journal of Southeast Asian languages and cultures*, ed by Kenneth Gregerson. 38, (n.i.) 87-104.
- Vries, John de. 1992. Language maintenance and shift. *Maintenance and loss of minority languages*, ed. by Willem Fase, Koen Jaspaert & Sjaak Kroon. 211-222. Amsterdam: John Benjamins Publishing Company.
- Wardhaugh, Ronald. 1987. *Languages in competition: Dominance, diversity and decline*. Oxford: Basil Blackwell Ltd.
- Wasserman, Stanley & Katherine Faust. 1994. *Social network analysis: Methods and application*. New York, NY: Cambridge University Press.
- Watahomigie, Lucille J. & Akira Y. Yamamoto. 1992. Local reactions to perceived language decline. *Language* 68 (1), 10-16.
- Watts, Duncan J. 2003. *Six degrees: The science of a connected age*. New York: W.W. Norton and Company.
- Wiley, Terrence G. 2000. Continuity and change in the function of language ideologies in the United States. *Ideology, politics and language policies* ed. by Thomas Ricento, 67-85. Amsterdam: John Benjamins Publishing Company.
- Wiley, Terrence G. 2002. Accessing language rights in education : A brief history of the U.S. context. *Language policies in education* ed. by James W. Tollefson. 39-64. Mahwah, New Jersey: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates, Publishers.
- Woods, Anthony, Paul Fletcher & Arthur Hughes. 1986. *Statistics in language studies*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.