

APPENDIX

**SUMMARY CHART OF AKHA SENTENCE FINAL
PARTICLES**

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Section	Particle	Code Number	Technical name
2.1.1.1	<i>mē (~mè)</i>	001-2/3PSS	generic positive statement
2.1.1.2	<i>mā (~mà)</i>	002-1PSS	generic positive statement
2.1.1.3	<i>mí-ā</i>	003-1PSS	non-visual positive statement
2.1.1.4	<i>ḡá (~ḡâ-á)</i>	004-1PSS	visual positive statement
2.1.2.1	<i>-ā (~à)</i>	005-2/3NSS	generic negative statement
2.1.2.2	<i>nā (~nà)</i>	006-1NSS	non-visual negative statement
2.2.1.1	<i>tè-ḡā</i>	007-PUS	positive presumption
2.2.1.2	<i>-á (~ja)</i>	008-NUS	negative presumption
2.2.2.1	<i>bā (~àbā)</i>	009-1NFS	denial confrontation
2.2.2.2	<i>-ābā (~àbā)</i>	010-3NFS	denial confrontation
2.2.2.3	<i>mā (~mà) bā</i>	011-1PFS	insistent confrontation
2.2.2.4	<i>mē (~mè) bā</i>	012-3PFS	insistent confrontation
2.2.2.5	<i>-ābā</i>	013-FS	justifying confrontation
2.2.3.1	<i>∅</i>	014-1NDS	strident denial
2.2.3.2	<i>nò</i>	015-NDS	persistent denial
2.3.1	<i>džèmē</i>	016-3PPS	positive probability
2.3.2	<i>džè-ā</i>	017-3NPS	negative probability
2.3.3	<i>džèḡá</i>	018-3PPS	visual positive probability
2.3.4	<i>ḡáḡâ (~džèḡâ)</i>	019-3NPS	visual negative probability
2.3.5	<i>sì</i>	020-NPS	irrealis negative probability
2.4.1	<i>dú</i>	021-3POS	positive possibility
2.4.2	<i>p^hà</i>	022-3NOS	negative possibility
2.5.1.1	<i>jḡ+ADJ/ADV+ḡá (~hḡ+ADJ/ADV+ḡá)</i>	023-2/3PXS	visual positive appreciation
2.5.1.2	<i>ná hà mù mí-a</i>	024-3PXS	auditory positive appreciation
2.5.1.3	<i>jḡ+ADJ/ADV+nā</i>	025-3PXS	non-audio-visual positive appreciation
2.5.2.1	<i>mù dzè ḡá</i>	026-2/3PYS	visual comparative appreciation
2.5.2.2	<i>[ná hà] mù dzè nā</i>	027-3PYS	auditory comparative appreciation
2.5.2.3	<i>ADJ/ADV+dzè nā</i>	028-3PYS	non-audio-visual comparative appreciation
2.5.3.1	<i>ḡà t^hḡ nā? mà ts^hé+ADJ/ADV+ḡá</i>	029-2/3PZS	visual superlative appreciation
2.5.3.2	<i>ḡà t^hḡ nā? mà ts^hé+ADJ/ADV+nā</i>	030-3PZS	non-visual superlative appreciation
2.5.4.1	<i>ADJ/ADV+dū dū ḡá (~ADJ/ADV+sú sú ḡá)</i>	031-2/3PBS	visual absolute appreciation
2.5.4.2	<i>dū dū nā</i>	032-3PBS	non-visual absolute appreciation
2.5.4.3	<i>zḡ +ADJ/ADV + ḡā/nā</i>	033-2/3PBS	hyper-appreciation particle
2.5.4.4	<i>ḡá nē-à</i>	034-2/3PBS	exclamatory appreciation
2.6.1	<i>lḡ ḡḡ ḡâ</i>	035-2/3NCS	negative visual illusion
2.6.2	<i>lḡ ḡḡ ḡá</i>	036-2/3PCS	positive visual illusion
2.6.3	<i>lḡ ḡḡ nâ</i>	037-3NCS	negative non-visual illusion
2.6.4	<i>lḡ ḡḡ mí-ā</i>	038-3PCS	positive non-visual illusion
2.6.5	<i>ḡó-ē</i>	039-3PCS	onomatopoeic illusion
2.7.1	<i>lù-ā</i>	040-2/3NTS	generic negative prediction
2.7.2	<i>lù?ḡā</i>	041-2/3NTS	visual negative prediction

2.7.3	<i>lù?nā</i>	042-2/3NTS	non-visual negative prediction
3.1.1	<i>-ò</i>	043-2PIS	command
3.1.2	<i>ø</i>	044-2NIS	prohibitive
3.1.3	<i>t^hò</i>	045-2IS	reproach
3.2.1	<i>ø</i>	046-2NIS	offensive refutal
3.2.2	<i>ø</i>	047-1NIS	defensive refutal
3.2.3	<i>lō t^hò</i>	048-2NIS	disapproval critical
3.2.4	<i>-ò-é</i>	049-2NIS	impatient critical
3.2.5	<i>-è</i>	050-NIS	argumentative denial
3.3.1	<i>nè là? (~nè lè?)</i>	051-2MS	petitionary mitigative
3.3.2	<i>fé</i>	052-2MS	requesting mitigative
3.3.3	<i>má-ì</i>	053-1MS	surrendering mitigative
3.3.4	<i>lā</i>	054-1PMS	formally notifying mitigative
3.3.5	<i>hōlā</i>	055-1PMS	semi-request notifying mitigative
3.3.6	<i>fá lù (-fá-m)</i>	056-1PMS	notifying mitigative
3.4.1	<i>lò</i>	057-2ES	demonstrative Exhortative
3.4.2	<i>dē</i>	058-2ES	patronal exhortative
3.4.3	<i>lù?-ú</i>	059-2/3PES	beneficial Benedictory
3.4.4	<i>lō</i>	060-3ES	tolerant benedictory
3.4.5	<i>nmí</i>	061-2PES	admonition exhortatory
3.5.1	<i>ká-á</i>	062-2PHS	bilateral hortative
3.5.2	<i>là</i>	063-2PHS	initiative consolidation
3.5.3	<i>ʔélò</i>	064-2PHS	persuasive consolidation
3.6.1	<i>ná</i>	065-1PPS	voluntary proposal
3.6.2	<i>lā (~ā)</i>	066-1PPS	obtrusive proposal
3.7.1	<i>pàŋā</i>	067-2PVS	amendment advisory
3.7.2	<i>pàŋá</i>	068-2PVS	disapproval advisory
3.7.3	<i>pà mē</i>	069-2PVS	assertive advisory
3.7.4	<i>-òt^hò</i>	070-2PVS	depreciative advisory
3.7.5	<i>mì-à</i>	071-2PVS	alternative advisory
3.8.1	<i>nmǐ</i>	072-2/3PWS	admonitory precautionary
3.8.2	<i>mā</i>	073-2/3WS	preclusive precautionary
3.8.3	<i>bō lē</i>	074-3NWS	conjectural precautionary
4.1.1	<i>t^hē (t^hè~dē~dè)</i>	075-2QIS	inquisitive interrogative
4.1.2	<i>t^hā (~t^hà~dā~dà)</i>	076-3QIS	inquisitive interrogative
4.1.3	<i>-ā</i>	077-3QIS	inquisitive interrogative
4.1.4	<i>ŋā</i>	078-3QIS	visual Inquisitive interrogative
4.1.5	<i>nā</i>	079-3QIS	non-visual inquisitive interrogative
4.1.6	<i>t^hā</i>	080-2/3QIS	attitudinal interrogative
4.1.7	<i>nē</i>	081-QIS	attitudinal interrogative
4.2.1	<i>ló</i>	082-QYS	yes-no interrogative
4.2.2	<i>lā</i>	083-QYS	yes-no interrogative
4.2.3	<i>lé</i>	084-QYS	yes-no interrogative
5.1	<i>ná-ā</i>	085-3SMS	third person speaker marker
5.2	<i>džé</i>	086-3QMS	third person quotation marker

5.3	<i>lé</i>	087-2RS	reiterative
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