

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS

B	Bai
B/H	Bai/Hanyu
FSI	Foreign Service Institute of the United States Department of State
H	Hanyu
JH	Jinhua
ILR	Interagency Language Roundtable
LWC	Language of Wider Communication
PTH	Putonghua
SLOPE	Second Language Oral Proficiency Evaluation
ST	Sino-Tibetan
TB	Tibeto-Burmese
Vill.	Villages